

# Forvis Mazars Report to the Board of Directors and Management

## Northern Illinois Municipal Power Agency

### Results of the 2025 Financial Statement Audit, Including Required Communications

December 31, 2025

## Required Communications Regarding Our Audit Strategy & Approach (AU-C 260)

### Overview & Responsibilities

Matter	Discussion
<b>Scope of Our Audit</b>	<p>This report covers audit results related to your financial statements:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• As of and for the year ended December 31, 2025.</li><li>• Conducted in accordance with our contract dated August 4, 2025.</li></ul>
<b>Our Responsibilities</b>	<p>Forvis Mazars is responsible for forming and expressing an opinion about whether the financial statements that have been prepared by management, with the oversight of those charged with governance, are prepared in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAP).</p>
<b>Audit Scope &amp; Inherent Limitations to Reasonable Assurance</b>	<p>An audit performed in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) is designed to obtain reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance about the financial statements. The scope of our audit tests was established in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole and did not include a detailed audit of all transactions.</p>
<b>Extent of Our Communication</b>	<p>In addition to areas of interest and noting prior communications made during other phases of the engagement, this report includes communications required in accordance with GAAS that are relevant to the responsibilities of those charged with governance in overseeing the financial reporting process, including audit approach, results, and internal control. The standards do not require the auditor to design procedures for the purpose of identifying other matters to be communicated with those charged with governance.</p>
<b>Independence</b>	<p>The engagement team, others in our firm, as appropriate, and our firm, have complied with all relevant ethical requirements regarding independence.</p>
<b>Your Responsibilities</b>	<p>Our audit does not relieve management or those charged with governance of your responsibilities. Your responsibilities and ours are further referenced in our contract.</p>

Matter	Discussion
<b>Distribution Restriction</b>	<p>This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the following and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The Board of Directors and Management</li> <li>• Others within the Agency</li> </ul>

## Qualitative Aspects of Significant Accounting Policies & Practices

### Significant Accounting Policies

Significant accounting policies are described in Note 1 of the audited financial statements.

We call your attention to the following accounting policies and practices, which are of significant importance to the Agency's financial statements:

- Accounting for the Agency's investment in Prairie State Generating Company
- Accounting for the deferral of certain revenues and costs in accordance with the provisions of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Codification Section Re10, *Regulated Operations*

With respect to new accounting standards adopted during the year, we call your attention to the following topic:

- GASB Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*

### Unusual Policies or Methods

With respect to significant unusual accounting policies or accounting methods used for significant unusual transactions (significant transactions outside the normal course of business or that otherwise appear to be unusual due to their timing, size, or nature), we noted the following:

- No matters are reportable

### Alternative Accounting Treatments

We had discussions with management regarding alternative accounting treatments within GAAP for policies and practices for material items, including recognition, measurement, and disclosure considerations related to the accounting for specific transactions as well as general accounting policies, as follows:

- Accounting for the deferral of certain revenues and costs in accordance with the provisions of GASB Codification Section Re10, *Regulated Operations*

### Management Judgments & Accounting Estimates

Accounting estimates are an integral part of financial statement preparation by management, based on its judgments. Significant areas of such estimates for which we are prepared to discuss management's estimation process and our procedures for testing the reasonableness of those estimates include:

- Estimated useful lives of utility plant assets, and the related depreciation methods
- Deferral of certain revenues and costs, including amortization periods

## Financial Statement Disclosures

The following areas involve particularly sensitive financial statement disclosures for which we are prepared to discuss the issues involved and related judgments made in formulating those disclosures:

- Commitments and contingencies
- Long-term revenue bonds

## Our Judgment About the Quality of the Agency's Accounting Principles

During the course of the audit, we made the following observations regarding the Agency's application of accounting principles:

- No matters are reportable

## Adjustments Identified by Audit

During the course of any audit, an auditor may propose adjustments to financial statement amounts. Management evaluates our proposals and records those adjustments that, in its judgment, are required to prevent the financial statements from being materially misstated.

A misstatement is a difference between the amount, classification, presentation, or disclosure of a reported financial statement item and that which is required for the item to be presented fairly in accordance with the applicable financial reporting framework.

## Proposed & Recorded Adjustments

Auditor-proposed and management-recorded entries include the following:

- No matters are reportable

## Uncorrected Misstatements

- No uncorrected misstatements to report

## Other Required Communications

### Other Material Communication

Listed below is an other material communication between management and us related to the audit:

- Management representation letter (see Attachment)

## Attachment

### Management Representation Letter

As a material communication with management, included herein is a copy of the representation letter provided by management at the conclusion of our engagement.

*Representation of:*

Northern Illinois Municipal Power Agency  
220 South Sixth Street, Suite 1300  
Minneapolis, Minnesota 55402

*Provided to:*

**Forvis Mazars, LLP**  
Certified Public Accountants  
Union Bank Place, 1248 O Street, Suite 1040  
Lincoln, Nebraska 68508

The undersigned (“We”) are providing this letter in connection with Forvis Mazars’ audits of our financial statements as of and for the years ended December 31, 2025 and 2024.

Our representations are current and effective as of the date of Forvis Mazars’ report: April 6, 2026.

Our engagement with Forvis Mazars is based on our contract for services dated: August 4, 2025.

### **Our Responsibility & Consideration of Material Matters**

We confirm that we are responsible for the fair presentation of the financial statements subject to Forvis Mazars’ report in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

We are also responsible for adopting sound accounting policies; establishing and maintaining effective internal control over financial reporting, operations, and compliance; and preventing and detecting fraud.

Certain representations in this letter are described as being limited to matters that are material. Items are considered material, regardless of size, if they involve an omission or misstatement of accounting information that, in light of surrounding circumstances, makes it probable that the judgment of a reasonable person relying on the information would be changed or influenced by the omission or misstatement. An omission or misstatement that is monetarily small in amount could be considered material as a result of qualitative factors.

### **Confirmation of Matters Specific to the Subject Matter of Forvis Mazars’ Report**

We confirm, to the best of our knowledge and belief, the following:

***Broad Matters***

1. We have fulfilled our responsibilities, as set out in the terms of our contract, for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
2. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation, and maintenance of:
  - a. Internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.
  - b. Internal control to prevent and detect fraud.
3. We have provided you with:

- a. Access to all information of which we are aware that is relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements, such as financial records and related data, documentation, and other matters.
  - b. Additional information that you have requested from us for the purpose of the audit.
  - c. Unrestricted access to persons within the entity from whom you determined it necessary to obtain audit evidence.
  - d. All minutes of governing body meetings, if any, held through the date of this letter or summaries of actions of recent meetings for which minutes have not yet been prepared. All unsigned copies of minutes provided to you are copies of our original minutes approved by the governing body, if applicable, and maintained as part of our records.
  - e. All significant contracts.
4. We have disclosed to you all instances in which artificial intelligence (AI) systems or tools were used related to financial reporting, internal controls, and other processes relevant to the financial statements. We acknowledge our responsibility for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal controls related to the use of AI.
  5. We have responded fully and truthfully to all your inquiries.

***Misappropriation, Misstatements, & Fraud***

6. We have informed you of all current risks of a material amount that are not adequately prevented or detected by our procedures with respect to:
  - a. Misappropriation of assets.
  - b. Misrepresented or misstated assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, or net position.
7. We have no knowledge of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the entity involving:
  - a. Management or employees who have significant roles in internal control over financial reporting, or
  - b. Others when the fraud could have a material effect on the financial statements.
8. We have no knowledge of any allegations of fraud or suspected fraud affecting the entity received in communications from customers, analysts, regulators, citizens, suppliers, or others.
9. We have assessed the risk that the financial statements may be materially misstated as a result of fraud and disclosed to you any such risk identified.

***Ongoing Operations***

10. We have evaluated whether there are conditions or events known or reasonably knowable, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the entity's ability to continue as a going concern within one year of the date of the financial statements and known facts thereafter without consideration of potential mitigating effects of management's plans and concluded substantial doubt does not exist.

***Related Parties***

11. We have disclosed to you the identity of all of the entity's related parties and all the related-party relationships of which we are aware.

In addition, we have disclosed to you all related-party transactions and amounts receivable from or payable to related parties of which we are aware, including any modifications during the year that were made to related-party transaction agreements which existed prior to the beginning of the year under audit, as well as new related-party transaction agreements that were executed during the year under audit.

Related-party relationships and transactions have been appropriately accounted for and disclosed in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

12. We understand that the term related party refers to:

- Affiliates
- Board members and members of their immediate families
- Management and members of their immediate families
- Any other party with which the entity may deal if one party can significantly influence the management or operating policies of the other to an extent that one of the transacting parties might be prevented from fully pursuing its own separate interests.

Another party is also a related party if it can significantly influence the management or operating policies of the transacting parties or if it has an ownership interest in one of the transacting parties and can significantly influence the other to an extent that one or more of the transacting parties might be prevented from fully pursuing its own separate interests.

The term affiliate refers to a party that directly or indirectly controls, or is controlled by, or is under common control with, the entity.

#### ***Litigation, Laws, Rulings & Regulations***

13. We are not aware of any pending or threatened litigation or claims whose effects should be considered when preparing the financial statements. We have not sought or received attorney's services related to pending or threatened litigation or claims during or subsequent to the audit period. Also, we are not aware of any litigation or claims, pending or threatened, for which legal counsel should be sought.
14. We have no knowledge of communications, other than those specifically disclosed, from regulatory agencies, governmental representatives, employees, or others concerning investigations or allegations of noncompliance with laws and regulations, deficiencies in financial reporting practices, or other matters that could have a material adverse effect on the financial statements.
15. We have disclosed to you all known instances of violations or noncompliance or possible violations or suspected noncompliance with laws and regulations whose effects should be considered when preparing financial statements or as a basis for recording a loss contingency.
16. We have not been designated as a potentially responsible party (PRP or equivalent status) by the Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) or other cognizant regulatory agency with authority to enforce environmental laws and regulations.

#### ***Nonattest Services***

17. You have provided nonattest services, including the following, during the period of this engagement:
  - Assistance with formatting, printing, and binding of the financial statements

18. With respect to these services:
  - a. We have designated a qualified management-level individual to be responsible and accountable for overseeing the nonattest services.
  - b. We have established and monitored the performance of the nonattest services to ensure they meet our objectives.
  - c. We have made any and all decisions involving management functions with respect to the nonattest services and accept full responsibility for such decisions.
  - d. We have evaluated the adequacy of the services performed and any findings that resulted.
  - e. We have established and maintained internal controls, including monitoring ongoing activities.
  - f. When we receive final deliverables from you, we will store those deliverables in information systems controlled by us. We have taken responsibility for maintaining internal control over these deliverables.

***Financial Statements & Reports***

19. The entity has revised the 2024 financial statements to conform with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Management has provided you with all relevant information regarding the revision. We are not aware of any other known matters that required correction in the financial statements.
20. We do not issue an annual report, nor do we have plans to issue an annual report at this time.

***Transactions, Records, & Adjustments***

21. All transactions have been recorded in the accounting records and are reflected in the financial statements.
22. We have everything we need to keep our books and records.
23. We have disclosed any significant unusual transactions the entity has entered into during the period, including the nature, terms, and business purpose of those transactions.

***Governmental Accounting & Disclosure Matters***

24. With regard to deposit and investment activities:
  - a. All deposit and investment transactions have been made in accordance with legal and contractual requirements.
  - b. Investments are properly valued.
  - c. Disclosures of deposit and investment balances and risks in the financial statements are consistent with our understanding of the applicable laws regarding enforceability of any pledges of collateral.
  - d. We understand that your audit does not represent an opinion regarding the enforceability of any collateral pledges.
  - e. Risk disclosures associated with deposit and investment securities transactions are presented in accordance with GASB requirements.

25. The financial statements include all component units, appropriately present majority equity interests in legally separate organizations and joint ventures with an equity interest, and properly disclose all other joint ventures and other related organizations.
26. Components of net position (net investment in capital assets, restricted, and unrestricted) are properly classified and, if applicable, approved.
27. Capital assets, including infrastructure and intangible assets, are properly capitalized, reported, and, if applicable, depreciated or amortized.
28. We have appropriately disclosed the entity's policy regarding whether to first apply restricted or unrestricted resources when an expense is incurred for purposes for which both restricted and unrestricted net position/fund balance is available and have determined that net position is properly recognized under the policy.
29. The entity has properly separated information in debt disclosures related to direct borrowings and direct placements of debt from other debt and disclosed any unused lines of credit, collateral pledged to secure debt, terms in debt agreements related to significant default or termination events with finance-related consequences, and significant subjective acceleration clauses in accordance with GASB Statement No. 88.
30. The government has appropriately considered and disclosed its vulnerabilities due to certain concentrations or constraints in accordance with GASB Statement No. 102, *Certain Risk Disclosures*.
31. The supplementary information required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board, consisting of management's discussion and analysis, has been prepared and is measured and presented in conformity with the applicable GASB pronouncements, and we acknowledge our responsibility for the information. The information contained therein is based on all facts, decisions, and conditions currently known to us and is measured using the same methods and assumptions as were used in the preparation of the financial statements. We believe the significant assumptions underlying the measurement and/or presentation of the information are reasonable and appropriate. There has been no change from the preceding period in the methods of measurement and presentation.

#### ***Accounting & Disclosure***

32. All transactions entered into by the entity are final. We are not aware of any unrecorded transactions, side agreements or other arrangements (either written or oral) that are in place.
33. Except as reflected in the financial statements, there are no:
  - a. Plans or intentions that may materially affect carrying values or classifications of assets, deferred outflows of resources, liabilities, deferred inflows of resources, or net position.
  - b. Material transactions omitted or improperly recorded in the financial records.
  - c. Material unasserted claims or assessments that are probable of assertion or other gain/loss contingencies requiring accrual or disclosure, including those arising from environmental remediation obligations.
  - d. Events occurring subsequent to the statement of net position date through the date of this letter, which is the date the financial statements were available to be issued, requiring adjustment or disclosure in the financial statements.

- e. Agreements to purchase assets previously sold.
  - f. Arrangements with financial institutions involving compensating balances or other arrangements involving restrictions on cash balances, lines of credit, or similar arrangements.
  - g. Guarantees, whether written or oral, under which the entity is contingently liable.
  - h. Known or anticipated asset retirement obligations.
34. Except as disclosed in the financial statements, the entity has:
- a. Satisfactory title to all recorded assets, and those assets are not subject to any liens, pledges, or other encumbrances.
  - b. Complied with all aspects of contractual agreements, for which noncompliance would materially affect the financial statements.

***Revenue, Accounts Receivable, & Inventory***

35. Adequate provisions, allowances, or other adjustments in basis have been recorded for any material losses from:
- a. Uncollectible receivables.
  - b. Excess or obsolete inventories.
  - c. Sales commitments, including those unable to be fulfilled.
  - d. Purchase commitments in excess of normal requirements or at prices in excess of prevailing market prices.

***Estimates***

36. We have identified all accounting estimates that could be material to the financial statements and we confirm the appropriateness of the methods and the consistency in their application, the accuracy and completeness of data, and the reasonableness of significant assumptions used by us in making the accounting estimates, including those measured at fair value reported in the financial statements.
37. Significant estimates that may be subject to a material change in the near term have been properly disclosed in the financial statements. We understand that "near term" means the period within one year of the date of the financial statements. In addition, we have no knowledge of concentrations, which refer to a lack of diversity related to inflows of resources, providers of financial resources, or suppliers of material, labor or services, or constraints, which refer to a limitation imposed by an external party or by formal action of a government's highest level of decision-making authority related to limitations on raising revenue, limitations on spending, limitations on the incurrence of debt, or mandated spending, existing at the date of the financial statements that would make the entity vulnerable to the risk of severe impact in the near term that have not been properly disclosed in the financial statements.

***Fair Value***

38. With respect to the fair value measurements of financial and nonfinancial assets and liabilities, if any, recognized in the financial statements or disclosed in the notes thereto:

- a. The underlying assumptions are reasonable and they appropriately reflect management's intent and ability to carry out its stated course of action.
- b. The measurement methods and significant assumptions used in determining fair value are appropriate in the circumstances for financial statement measurement and disclosure purposes and have been consistently applied.
- c. The significant assumptions appropriately reflect market participant assumptions.
- d. The disclosures related to fair values are complete, adequate, and in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.
- e. There are no subsequent events that require adjustments to the fair value measurements and disclosures included in the financial statements.

***Tax-Exempt Bonds***

39. Tax-exempt bonds issued have retained their tax-exempt status.
40. We have notified you of any instances of noncompliance with applicable disclosure requirements of the SEC Rule 15c2-12 and applicable state laws.

*Aaron S Holton*

[Aaron S Holton \(Apr 7, 2026 12:41:00 CDT\)](#)

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Aaron Holton, President of the Board of Directors  
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*David E. Niles*

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*Trevor Smith*

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